

MET Class 9th

Chapter 1: Ideological Basis of Pakistan

- Two-Nation Theory (Definition & Importance)
- Role of Sir Syed Ahmad Khan in Two-Nation Theory
- Objectives of the Ideology of Pakistan
- Ideology of Pakistan in the Light of Allama Iqbal's Vision
- Role of Quaid-e-Azam in the Ideology of Pakistan

Chapter 2: Pakistan Movement

- Formation of Muslim League (1906)
- Lucknow Pact (1916)
- Khilafat Movement (Causes & Failure)
- Nehru Report (1928) & Jinnah's Fourteen Points (1929)
- Pakistan Resolution (1940) – Importance and Effects
- Role of Quaid-e-Azam & Allama Iqbal in the Pakistan Movement

Chapter 3: Land and Environment of Pakistan

- Physical Features of Pakistan (Mountains, Rivers, Plains)
- Importance of River Indus & its Tributaries
- Climate of Pakistan & its Impact on Agriculture
- Natural Resources of Pakistan (Minerals, Water, Forests)

Chapter 4: History of Pakistan (1947-1971)

- Problems Faced by Pakistan after Independence
- Constitution of 1956 & 1962 – Key Features
- Separation of East Pakistan (Causes & Consequences)
- Role of Important Leaders in Early Pakistan History

Chapter 5: Culture of Pakistan

- Definition & Elements of Culture
- Important Aspects of Pakistani Culture (Language, Dress, Festivals)
- Role of Islam in Pakistani Culture

Chapter 6: Pakistan's Foreign Relations

- Pakistan's Relations with Neighboring Countries (China, India, Afghanistan)
- Role of Pakistan in the United Nations
- Relations with Muslim Countries (Saudi Arabia, Turkey)

Chapter 7: Economic Development of Pakistan

- Importance of Agriculture in Pakistan's Economy
- Industrial Development & Major Industries in Pakistan
- Role of CPEC in Economic Growth

